

Human Rights

STUDENT NAME

What are human rights?

nationality

place
of
residence

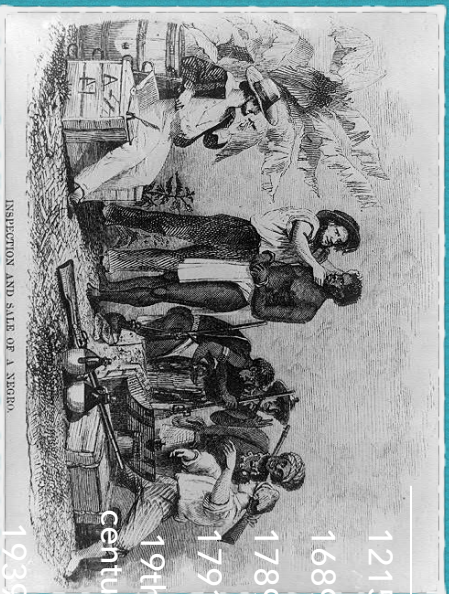
gender

colour

language

national/ethnic
origin

History



1215 The Magna Carta

1689 The English Bill of Rights

1789 The French Declaration on the Rights and Citizen

1791 The US constitution and Bill of Rights

19th century Efforts to prohibit the slave trade and to limit the horrors of war

1939- The World War II

1945 ... The extermination by Nazi Germany

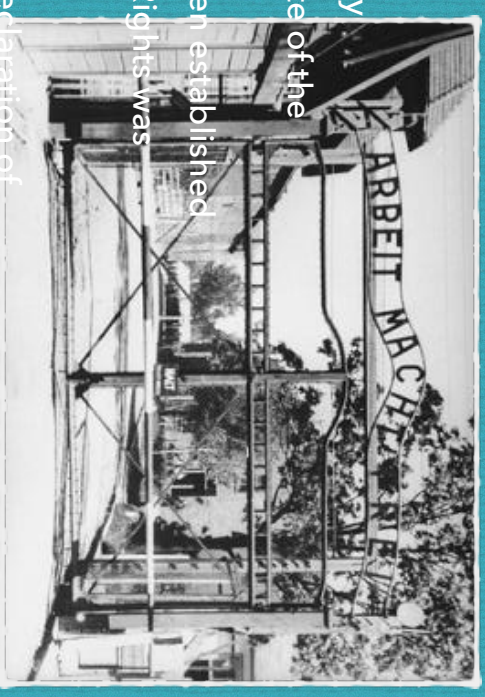
1941 Franklin Delano Roosevelt's 1941 State of the Union Address

1946 Commission on Human Rights has been established

1948 The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted

1978 International Bill of Human Rights

The combination of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) and its optional Protocol, and the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (ICESCR).



The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)



Top row, from left:

Dr. Charles Malik (Lebanon)
Alexandre Bogomolov (USSR)
Dr. Peng-chun Chang (China)

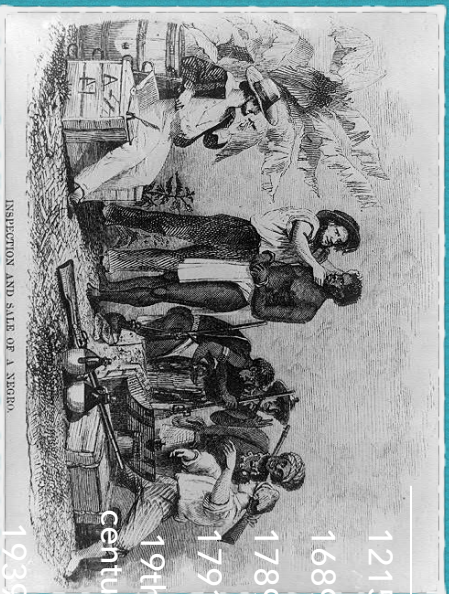
Middle row, from left:

René Cassin (France)
Eleanor Roosevelt (US)
Charles Dukes (United Kingdom)

Bottom row, from left:

William Hodgson (Australia)
Hernan Santa Cruz (Chile)
John P. Humphrey (Canada)

History



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1689
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1939-

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The English Bill of Rights

The French Declaration on the Rights and Citizen

The US constitution and Bill of Rights

Efforts to prohibit the slave trade and to limit the horrors of war

The World War II

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1978



Challenges and Successes

- The UN adopted more than 20 principal treaties in addition to the International Bill of Human Rights
- Regional documents for the protection and promotion of human rights extend International Bill of Rights
 - 1981 Charter of Human and People's Rights (Africa)
 - 1990 The Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam
- All states have ratified at least one, and 80% of States have ratified four or more, of the core human rights treaties.

Case study: Bangladesh

- Ratified seven of the eight core ILO labour Conventions
- Limited freedom of association, the right to collective bargaining, right to strike
- Discrimination against women
- Child labour



Case study: Bangladesh

