**Iraq and Afghanistan**

**Basic Introductory Reading Materials**

# Afghanistan country profile

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-south-asia-12011352>

# Afghanistan

<https://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/afghanistan.htm>

# Costs of the 20-year war on terror: $8 trillion and 900,000 deaths

# <https://www.brown.edu/news/2021-09-01/costsofwar>

# Death and suffering in Iraq a painful legacy of 9/11 attacks

<https://apnews.com/article/afghanistan-united-states-iraq-george-w-bush-middle-east-84eaa99721b433d0db1b0c12051bb117>

Iraq

<https://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/iraq.htm>

Iraq country profile

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-14542954>

# Iraq profile – timeline

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-14546763>

# Iraq Timeline: Since the 2003 War

<https://www.usip.org/iraq-timeline-2003-war>

Taliban

<https://www.britannica.com/topic/Taliban>

The invasion of Iraq

<https://www.britannica.com/event/Iraq-War>

# US completes Afghanistan troop withdrawal to end 20-year presence

[**https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/Afghanistan-turmoil/US-completes-Afghanistan-troop-withdrawal-to-end-20-year-presence**](https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/Afghanistan-turmoil/US-completes-Afghanistan-troop-withdrawal-to-end-20-year-presence)

War in Iraq begins (March 2003)

<https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/war-in-iraq-begins>